

**From:** Magallanes, Downey  
**To:** [Micah Chambers](#)  
**Subject:** Monument Data  
**Date:** Thursday, November 09, 2017 10:23:30 AM  
**Attachments:** [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

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Here is the chart

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National Monuments Designation Authority	
Designation Authority	# of National Monuments (originally established)
Antiquities Act	159
Congress/Legislation	31
Congress & Antiquities Act	2
Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act)	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>193</b>

# of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)	# of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)
193	123

Range of years National Monuments were established	
Time Period	# of National Monuments (originally established)
1906-1909	24
1910-1919	18
1920-1929	26
1930-1939	25
1940-1949	6
1950-1959	4
1960-1969	9
1970-1979	19
1980-1989	3
1990-1999	2
2000-2009	27
2010-2017	30
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>193</b>

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

**Notes:**

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

Non-DOI?	Bureau/Office	Name of Monument	Location	State	City	Year Established	Designated by (Antiquities Act or Proclamation)	Number of acres at enactment	Current Federal acreage (if acquisition)	Current Non-Federal acreage	Synopsis of the Values Protected/Reason for Designation	Notes
	NPS	Act's Battering Ground Monument	Paikway	Massachusetts		1935	Congressional Act	49.00	10,995.00		Authorized by Congress in 1935, established by proclamation in 1938. Included in National Historic Registry. WHEREAS acts on 2 of the act of Congress entitled "An Act to provide for the commemoration of the battle of Act's, Massachusetts, and the establishment of the Act's Battering Ground Monument, and for other purposes," approved August 27, 1935 (49 Stat. 897).	
	NPS	Adams-Barron National Monument	New York	New York	New York	2006	Antiquities Act	0.35			Established to preserve the historical and prehistoric significance of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is located in the town of Adams, New York. The monument contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	The Adams-Barron National Monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the authority and the Secretary of the Interior. The monument was established to preserve the historical and prehistoric significance of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is located in the town of Adams, New York. The monument contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Adams-Barron National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.
	NPS	Agate Fossil Beds National Monument	Nebraska	Nebraska	Nebraska	1965	Congress	2,730.08			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Agate Fossil Beds National Monument, which is located in the town of Agate, Nebraska. The monument contains the remains of the Agate Fossil Beds National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Agate Fossil Beds National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Agate Fossil Beds National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM	Agua Fria National Monument	Arizona	Phoenix		2000	Antiquities Act	70,980.00	1,364		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Agua Fria National Monument, which is located in the town of Agua Fria, Arizona. The monument contains the remains of the Agua Fria National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Agua Fria National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Agua Fria National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument	Texas	Fritch		1965	Congress	95.26	1,079.23		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is located in the town of Alibates, Texas. The monument contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	The Alibates Flint Quarries and Texas Panhandle Flare to Culture National Monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the authority and the Secretary of the Interior. The monument was established to preserve the historical and prehistoric significance of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is located in the town of Alibates, Texas. The monument contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.
	NPS	Aniakchak National Monument and Preserve	Alaska			1978	Antiquities Act	500,000.00	595,985.35		Redesignated as National Monument and Preserve in 1980 through the Alaska National Monument and Preserve Act. The monument contains the remains of the Aniakchak National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Aniakchak National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Aniakchak National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Antelope Island National Monument	Utah	Antelope Island		1933	Antiquities Act	4.60	766.78		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Antelope Island National Monument, which is located in the town of Antelope Island, Utah. The monument contains the remains of the Antelope Island National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Antelope Island National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Antelope Island National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Bandelier National Monument	New Mexico	Alamogordo		1933	Antiquities Act	4.60	766.78		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Bandelier National Monument, which is located in the town of Bandelier, New Mexico. The monument contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Bandelier National Monument	New Mexico	Los Alamos		1916	Antiquities Act	23,352.00	33,654.44		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Bandelier National Monument, which is located in the town of Bandelier, New Mexico. The monument contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bandelier National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM	Basin and Range National Monument	Nevada			2015	Antiquities Act	703,585.00	4,438		Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Basin and Range National Monument, which is located in the town of Basin and Range, Nevada. The monument contains the remains of the Basin and Range National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Basin and Range National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Basin and Range National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM	Beaumont National Monument	Utah	Monticello		2016	Antiquities Act	1,553,000.00			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Beaumont National Monument, which is located in the town of Beaumont, Utah. The monument contains the remains of the Beaumont National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Beaumont National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Beaumont National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument	D.C.	Washington		2016	Antiquities Act	0.34			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument, which is located in the town of Belmont-Paul, D.C. The monument contains the remains of the Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM & US Forest Service	Best Swallow Mountain	California	Ukiah		2015	Antiquities Act	130,780.00			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Best Swallow Mountain, which is located in the town of Best Swallow Mountain, California. The monument contains the remains of the Best Swallow Mountain, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Best Swallow Mountain, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Best Swallow Mountain, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	NPS	Bighorn National Monument	Alabama	Birmingham		2017	Antiquities Act	0.23			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Bighorn National Monument, which is located in the town of Bighorn, Alabama. The monument contains the remains of the Bighorn National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bighorn National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bighorn National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM & US Forest Service	Bloomington National Monument	Idaho	Hailey		1956	Congress	239.01			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Bloomington National Monument, which is located in the town of Bloomington, Idaho. The monument contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	
	BLM & US Forest Service	Bloomington National Monument	Idaho	Hailey		2015	Antiquities Act	21,586.00			Established to preserve the outstanding paleontological resources of the Bloomington National Monument, which is located in the town of Bloomington, Idaho. The monument contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark. The monument also contains the remains of the Bloomington National Monument, which is a National Historic Landmark.	

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NPS	Buck Island Reef National Monument	Virgin Islands	St. John	1961	Antiquities Act	50.00	1	015.47	Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. While Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reefs formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and while these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and while the sunken quarries and the area near the wharves are dependent upon it as a subject to constant study of commercial exploitation and destruction and while the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, expressed by the call for scientific importance of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection to prevent further despoliation and while the scientific interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people.
NPS	Cabrillo National Monument	California	San Diego	1913	Antiquities Act	0.50		159.94	Established under War Department. Transferred to NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Cabrillo sailed into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Point Loma was the first sighted and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument.
BLM	California Coastal National Monument	California	Maine	2000/2014/2017	Antiquities Act	3,937.00		0	Proclamation 7364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for deeply carved sea channels and rocky water empty back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles offer the coast above mean high tide provide Havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, a vital and essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Resources - Petroleum Open Educational Value - Interpretation Natul Resources - Marine mammals Recreational Value - Wildlife observation on coastal sight seeing Scientific Value - Research
NPS	National Monument	Arizona	Apache County	1931	Congress Proclamation	83,840.00		83,840.00	All on Indian Territory. Authorized by Congress and established through Proclamation. WHEREAS it appears that the public interest would be promoted by including the lands hereinafter described within a national monument for the preservation of a great number of cliff dwellings and for the archaeological interest.
BLM	Canyons of the Ancients National Monument	Colorado	Dolores	2000	Antiquities Act	175,160.00		8,630	June 9, 2000. Containing the highest known densities of a chaeological sites in the Nation, the Canyons of the Ancients National Monument holds evidence of culture and traditions spanning thousands of years. This area, with its intertwined natural and cultural resources, suggests landscape, a quality that greatly contributes to the protection of its scientific and historic objects. The monument offers an unparalleled opportunity to observe, study, and experience how culture evolved and adapted over time in the American Southwest. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Archeology Geology Rapto Reptiles
NPS	Cape Krusenstern National Monument	Alaska	Kotzebue	1978	Antiquities Act	560,000.00		627,190.67	Proclamation 4615, December 1, 1978. The area of the northwest Alaska known as Cape Krusenstern contains an archeological record of great significance. The Cape's bluffs and terraces of one hundred four thousand year old beach ridges hold an archeological record of every major cultural period associated with habitation on the Alaska coast in the last 5000 years. The unglaciated lands by the island, including the Kakagrak Hills, the Rabbit Creek area and others, have an older archeological record dating back to pre-Eskimo periods of at least 8000 years ago. This concentration of evidence of great historic and scientific importance is the study of human survival and cultural evolution. The area contains examples of other unique natural processes. The climatological conditions are conducive to the formation of Naleds, one spectacular example of which occurs in the area. In the same island area at Klenak Creek, found the only known Alaskan example of a still recognizable Illinoian glacial esker, a formation with which cover 100,000 years old. The unique geological features on and around the mountain in this area created and continue to create the beach ridges which preserve the archeological record of the beach civilizations. Also found in the area is a wide variety of plant and animal species, from the marine life along the shoreline and to lagoons to the inland populations such as musk-oxen, Dall sheep, caribou and many small species.
NPS	Capulin Volcano National Monument	New Mexico	Capulin	1916	Antiquities Act	640.42		792.84	Established as Capulin Mountain NM then redesignated as Capulin Volcano NM in 1987. WHEREAS, Capulin Mountain, located in Township twenty-nine and thirty North, Range twenty-eight East of the New Mexico Pacific Meridian, New Mexico, is a striking example of recent extinct volcanoes and of great scientific and especially geological interest.
BLM	Carson National Monument	California	Bakersfield	2001	Antiquities Act	204,107.00		35,772.00	Proclamation 7393, January 17, 2001. Full of natural splendor and rich in human history, the magnificent grasslands and steppes in the Carson National Monument contain an exceptional collection of scientific and historic interest. Since the mid-1800s, large portions of the grasslands that once spanned the entire floodplains of the Carson River and its tributaries by San Joaquin Valley and other valleys in the region have been eliminated by extensive land conversion to agriculture, urban, and suburban land uses. The Carson National Monument, which is dramatically bisected by the San Andreas Fault zone, is the last undeveloped remnant of this ecosystem, providing crucial habitat for the long-term conservation of the many endemic plant and animal species that still inhabit the area. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Gnatcatcher at San Joaquin Antelope Valley Blunt-nosed leopard mountain plover Longhorn fairy shrimp Vernal pool fairy shrimp Kern mountain quail Le Conte's thrasher Rare and Sensitive Plant species
NPS	Casa Grande National Monument	Arizona	Coolidge	1918	Antiquities Act	480.00		472.50	Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was set aside by President Benjamin Harrison on June 22, 1892, to protect the "Casa Grande" or Great House, a multi-storied, earthen-walled structure surrounded by the remains of smaller buildings and a compound wall. The Great House was constructed by the Hohokam people, who farmed the Gila Valley of south-central Arizona from AD 300-1450. Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was both the largest prehistoric site to be set aside by the United States government. The site became a national monument on August 3, 1918, under the authority of the Antiquities Act and was transferred to the National Park Service on that date.
BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR)	Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument	Oregon	Medford	2000/2017	Antiquities Act	52,000.00		100,000	Proclamation 7318, June 2000. With towering forests, sunlit oak groves, wildflower-strewn meadows, and steep canyons, the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is an ecological wonder, with biological diversity unmatched in the Cascade Range. This enclave of natural resources is a biological crossroads—the interface of the Cascade, Klamath, and Siskiyou ecoregions, an area of unique geology, biology, climate, and topography. The monument is home to a spectacular variety of rare and beautiful species of plants and animals, whose survival in the region depends upon its continued ecological integrity. Proclamation 7318 (revised 2017) hereby proclaims the objects identified above that are situated upon lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government to be part of the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument and, for the purpose of protecting those objects, reserve as part of the eolal lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government within the boundaries described in the accompanying map, which is attached hereto and forms a part of this Proclamation. These reserved Federal lands and interests in lands encompass approximately 48,000 acres. The boundaries described in the accompanying map are confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. Nothing in this Proclamation shall change the management of the area protected under Proclamation 7318. To the extent that the Proclamation shall have the same meaning as those defined in Proclamation 7318. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Good Leaf Deciduous Trees and Shrubs Diverse Vegetation and Biological Richness Ecological Integrity Mosaic of Plant Communities Natural Ecosystem Dynamics Natural Processes Old Growth Habitat Range of Fauna Rare and Endemic Plants Special Plant Communities
NPS	Castillo San Marcos National Monument	Florida	Fort Marion	1924	Antiquities Act	18.51		19.31	Established as Ft. Marion NM in 1924, transferred to NPS in 1933 and redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM in 1942. AND WHEREAS, by section 2 of the Act of Congress approved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the President is authorized to declare by public Proclamation historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest that are situated upon the lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States to be National monuments, and may reserve as a part thereof parcels of land, the limits of which in all cases shall be confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected
NPS	Castle Clinton National Monument	New York	New York	1946	Congress	1.00			Authorized in 1946 and established in 1950 when land was ceded to Federal Government. War of 1812 Memorial. Belonged to the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to accept, on behalf of the United States, title to the site, comprising approximately one acre and situated in Battery Park, New York City, of the historic structure known as Castle Clinton, together with such structure and any other improvement on or appurtenant to such site.
NPS	Castillo Mountains National Monument	California	Bastow	2016	Antiquities Act	20,920.00		20,902.00	February 12, 2016. The Castle Mountains area, bounded on the east by Mojave National Preserve (Preserve), possesses outstanding natural, cultural, and historic values representing some of the finest characteristics of the eastern Mojave Desert. It connects water flow and wildlife corridors of the Preserve, and completes the boundary of the Preserve along the California-Nevada border. Beneath the shadow of its Peak is a rich cultural and historic resource, including Native American archaeological sites and the historic gold mining ghost town of Hawthorne. Exposed geological features contribute to the area's outstanding scenery. Shaped by millions of years of geological forces, the rugged Castle Mountains are emblematic of the Mojave landscape.
NPS	Cedar Breaks National Monument	Utah	Cedar City	1933	Antiquities Act	5,701.39		6,154.60	The first protection afforded this unique region was in 1905, when it was included as a part of the Sevier (now Dixie) National Forest and was administered by the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The area was established as a National Monument by Presidential Proclamation on August 22, 1933, and was placed under the administration of the National Park Service of the U.S. Department of the Interior. WHEREAS it appears desirable, in the public interest, to exclude certain lands from the Dixie National Forest, Utah, and include said lands within a national monument for the preservation of the spectacular cliffs, canyons, and features of scenic, scientific, and educational interest contained therein

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DOI-2019-02 00238

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